## Writing a Research Paper: Generating Questions & Topics



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### A research paper —

- 1. requires you to critically think about, evaluate, organize, and compose;
- 2. is an assignment or project that grows over time as you interact with other sources;
- 3. varies in length;
- 4. is generally written on a topic decided by your teacher.



Typically, the hardest part of starting a paper is **starting**!



How do you usually choose a topic?

- 1. Read.
- 2. Talk with a friend or classmate.
- 3. Write down your initial thoughts about the topic.



Brainstorming Techniques: Let's Workshop!



### Ask a Question, Make a List

### **Topic: Attendance in College Classrooms**

- •Possible question:
  - Should attendance be required for a passing grade?
- •Possible answers:
  - No (why?)
  - Yes (why?)
  - Dependent (on?)
- •Possible Reasons:
  - Students are too busy to always go to class.
  - Students can't participate if they're absent.

# Freewriting

- What is **freewriting**?
  - You write without thinking, or stopping. The trick is to write whatever comes to mind, even if you trail off topic.

Let's try!



- Cubing is a good way to look at your topic from 6 different perspectives. Here's what you do:
  - Describe it
  - Compare it
  - Associate it
  - Analyze it
  - Apply it
  - Argue for and against it



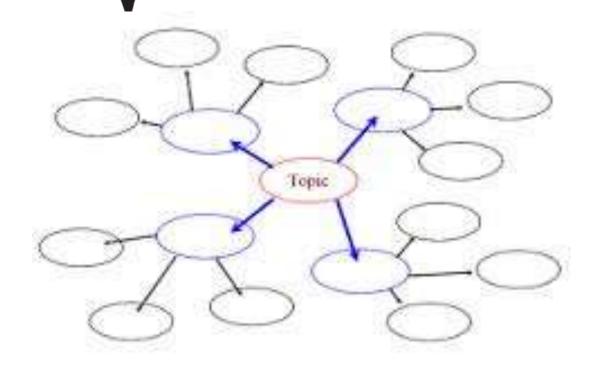
#### What is your purpose?

 Sometimes we get blocked because we don't know why we're writing this.

### Who is your audience?

• Knowing who would read about our topic helps us focus our message and find a starting point.







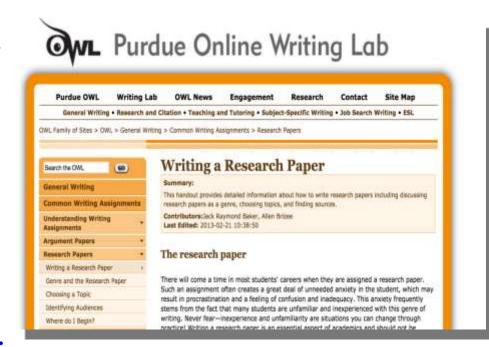
Hopefully this presentation has helped you develop some skills for thinking about topics and developing questions.

### The OWL is also Helpful

 There are many resources on the OWL's website, one of which is about research papers and generating questions.

Here's the link:

https://owl.english.purdue. edu/owl/resource/658/ 1/





### The End

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